

2023

Special Effects Hiko Tray List

Species	Common Name	Height	Width	Comments
Acacia implexa	Lightwood	5-10m	4-8m	A smaller verion of the Blackwood but growing in dryer climates and is very hardy.
Acacia iteaphylla	flinders range wattle	3-4m	2-3m	Attractive hardy shrub with blue grey foliage, tollerating dry conditions
Acacia longifolia	Sallow Wattle	3-8m	3-5m	fast growing useful screen Tree;useful bushfood shrub for seed
Acacia dealbata	silver wattle	10-20m	6-10m	fast growing tree ,useful firewood and timber.
Acacia mearnsii	Black Wattle	10-20m	5-8m	fast growing tree ,useful firewood and timber.
Acacia provincialis	wirilda wattle	5-8m	2-4m	Grows in seasonaly waterlogged soils, seed are used as a high protein food source but the shrubs are also usefull as a shelter tree in farm plantations.
Acacia pycnantha	Golden Wattle	3-6m	2-3m	attractive tree useful for edble wattle seed.
Acacia verticillata	Prickly Moses	3-6m	2-5m	good habitat shrub with yellow rod shaped flowers
Banksia marginata	Silver Banksia, Tree Form.	3-7m	2-4m	hardy windbreak tree; a good bird attracter
Bursaria spinosa	Sweet Bursaria	3-6m	2-3m	attractive cream flower tht are usefull for attracting benefical insects
Callistemon violacia	Majenta Bottlebrush	1.5-3m	1.5-2m	Compact bottle brush good for bees and birds
Callistemon citrinus	Crimson Bottle Brush	2-3m	2-3m	A bright crimson bottlebrush ,great bird attracter
Callistemon viminalis	Weeping Bottle Brush	3-5m	3-4m	Attractive weeping habit with dark red bottle bruch flowers
Callistemon sieberi	River Bottlebrush	2-3m	1-2m	useful shrub in a reveg mix or sheltre belt .lemon flowers,
Coprosma quadrifida	native currant bush	2-4m	1-3m	Small bushy shrub when grown on the open, but also grows as an understory shrub and is taller and more open. This shrub produces masses of tasty edible red berries.
Cassinea aculeata	Dogwood	2-3m	2-3m	Useful pioneer plant for revegetation.
Dodonaea viscosum	Sticky Hopbush	2-3m	2-3m	Useful pioneer plant for revegetation.
Goodenia ovata	Hop goodenia	1m	1m	Low shrub with yellow butterfly attracting flowers.
Indigofera australis	Austral indigo	2m	2m	small leguminous shrub with pink to purple flowers
Kunzea ericoides		5-10m	4-6m	Bushy shrub with masses of white flowers
Olearia lirata	Snowy Daisy Bush	2-3m	2-3m	Fast growing pioneer shrub with showy white flowers
Ozothamnus Ferrigenus	Tree everlasting	4-6m	3-4m	Fast growing pioneer shrub ,usefull in revegetation.
Solanum aviculare	Kangaroo Apple	2-3m	2-3m	fast growing pioneer plant.
Leptospermum				
Continale	Prickly Tea Tree	2-5m	1-3m	Masses of white flowers in December, good for attracting benefical insects
Scoparium	Manuka tea tree	2-5m	1-3m	Masses of white flowers in December, good for attracting benefical insects
Lanigerum	Woolly Tea Tree	3-5m	2-3m	bluish foliage ,attractive white flowers providing fodder for benefical insects. Good in wet areas.
Rotundifolia	Pink Beauty	1-2m	1-2m	large pink to mauve flowers.attractive for bees and other insects.

Melaleuca		Height	width	Description	
<i>Ericafilia nana</i>	Swamp paperbark	3m	3m	Hardy bushy shrub with cream bottlebrush flowers suited to most soils	
Decussata	Totem Poles	2-3m	2-4m	Hardy shrub suits most soil types produces attractive mauve flowers	
Hypericifolia	Hillock Bush	2-3m	2-4m	Attractive weeping habit with large orange bottlebrushes, a great dense screen shrub.	
Lanceolata	Moonah	2-4m	3-4m	Hardy dense shrub with masses of cream flowers. Ideal screen and windbreak.	
Linariafolia	Snow In Summer	3-5m	2-4m	A dense screen tree with a compact habit and masses of white flowers in summer.	
Squarosa	scented paperbark	2-4m	2-3m	A lemon flowered small shrub growing well in wet areas	
Halmaturorum	Kangaroo Island paperbark	3-6m	2.5-5m	large spreading shrub with papery bark and white flowers in spring. Salt tolerant and useful screening tree.	
Sedges					
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tall Sedge	1m	1m	great in wet areas with attractive brown seed heads. Good habitat for small birds.	
<i>Carex fascicularis</i>	tassel sedge	1m		Attractive sedge with weeping tassel seed heads	
Rushes					
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club Rush	0.6-1m	0.3-1m	Useful for landscape or habitat. Seed heads form brown knobs on the ends of the foliage.	
<i>Juncus procerus</i>	Tall rush	1.5m-2.5m		tall erect rush grows well in wet areas.	
<i>Juncus palidus</i>	Pale Rush	1-1.5m	0.5-1m	tall erect rush grows well in wet areas.	
<i>Juncus Pauciflorus</i>	Open flowered rush	.3-.6m		Small delicate rush with open seed heads, attractive for water features	
<i>Juncus gregiflorus</i>	green rush	.4-1.7m		bright green small decorative rush	
<i>Juncus subsecundus</i>	finger rush	.2-.9m		Blue green smallish rush	
<i>Juncus flavidus</i>		35cm-120cm			
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Matt Rush	0.6-1m	0.5-1m	growing locally in southeastern Australia often under eucalypts and often used as a landscape plant. It also provides good habitat for small lizards, frogs and birds	
Grasses and herbs					
<i>Austrodanthonia caespitosa</i>	Common Wallby Grass	0.2-0.3m		A native grass that attracts beneficial insects to a site.	
<i>Austrostipa</i>	Spear grass	1m		Attractive native grass with weeping heads.	
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	Common everlasting	.2m	0.6	A silvery green ground cover with small bright yellow button flowers.	
<i>Chrysocephalum sempaposum</i>	Clustered everlasting	.6m	0.6	spreading but upright herb with grey foliage and bright yellow flowers.	
<i>Microlenia stipoides</i>	weeping grass	.2-.3m	0.3	A native grass that has potential as a lawn; lasting well in dry conditions	
<i>Poa poiformis</i>	Coastal tussock grass	.5m	.5m	blueish in colour salt tolerant.	
<i>Poa sieberiana</i>	Grey tussock grass	.6m	.6m		
<i>Poa labillardera</i>	Silver Tussock Grass	1m	1m	A tall tussock grass often used in landscaping or stabilising soil.	
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo grass	.6m	0.4	Attractive seed heads often a purplish tint in the foliage. A valuable native grass for habitat.	
Trees					
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Blackwood	5-20m	2-10m	A medium tree used for high quality furniture timber	

Corymbia maculata	Spotted Gum	10-35m	6-15m	A tall smooth barked tree forming a spotted or dappled appearance on the trunk. A valuable timber or landscape tree with many uses both in the landscape or for firewood or specialty timber.
Allocasuarina glauca	Swamp Sheoke	5-20m	3-6m	A popular tree for wet areas but also grows in the dry where it produces thickets due to suckering habit.
Allocasuarina verticulata	Drooping Sheoak	4-10m	3-6m	withstands coastal winds and provides valuable timber and firewood
E. brookerana	Brookers Gum	20-40m	10-15m	A very fast growing timber trees growing in pockets throughout the Otways. Older trees have produced quality fire wood.
E. crebra	narrow leaf ironbark	20-30m	8-12m	Grey furrowed bark with grey green narrow leaves.
E. camaldulensis	River Redgum	10-30m	10-20m	A tall Tree growing well in heavy soils and producing a dense red durable timber
E. cosmophylla	cup gum	5-7m	4-6m	Hardy small tree with a mallee habit endemic to SA.
E.globulus	Blue gum	25-35m	10-15m	Tall fast growing timber tree.
E.cladocalyx	Sugar Gum	20-35m	10-15m	A great tree used for both firewood production, a vey dense timber as well as shelter.
E. cladocalyx Nana	Bushy sugar gum	5-8m	4m-6m	good medium trees in producing good firewood and flowers for bee fodder
E. olida	Strawberry Gum	10-12m	6m	Used for flavouring in teas and herb mixes as well as oil production
E. leucoxyton rosea dwarf	Pink Flowering Yellow Gum	3-6m	2-4m	A popular shelter trees due to the wide range of soil types it thrives in , the attractive pink flowers and its bushy habit of growth.
E leucoxyton rosea	Pink Flowering Yellow Gum	7-10m	4-6m	A taller growing form with small tree like features and bright pink to red flowers.
E. meliodora	Yellow Box	20-30m	10-15m	Highly durable timber and Honey producing tree
E.occidentalis	Swamp Yate	10-20m	5-15m	A very hardy tree in heavy soils also producing excellent fire wood.
E.obliqua	Messmate	15-30m	10-15m	A fibrouse barked eucalypt that grows on a wide variety of soils and climates producing poular timber and firewood.
E.ovata	Swamp Gum	10-30m	5-10m	Does well in wet areas. Growing in a wide range of soil types
pulverulenta	Baby blue	6-Apr	2-3m	small dwarf form with silver foliage sought after by the cutflower market for its foliage.
E.radiata	Narrow Leaf Pepermint	10-25m	10-15m	Found growing on sany grounds it has a fibrous bark and fine leaves.
E. spathulata	Swamp mallet	8-10m	5-8m	a small low branching tree with Smooth coppery bark.Withstands harsh dry conditions.
E. sideroxyton rosea	Pink flowering red ironbark	15-25m	10-15m	With its dark fissured bark and attractive red very durable timber and pink flowers make sideroxyton a valued farm tree especialy in dryer areas.
E. tricarpa	Red Ironbark	15-25m	10-15m	With its dark fissured bark and attractive red very durable timber make Tricarpa a valued farm tree especialy in dryer areas.
E.yarraensis	Yarra Gum	15-30m	10-15m	An un common tree that is always good in a mix growing in the otway foothills.
E.viminalis	Manna Gum	20-35m	10-20m	A clean trunk but with long ribbons of bark when shedding it. The preferred Koala fodder tree grows naturally in damper landscapes.

2019					
Special Effects hiko tray list					
Species	Common Name	height	width	comments	
Acacia implexa	lightwood	5-10m	4-8m	A smaller verion of the Blackwood but growing in dryer climates and is very hardy.	
Acacia cognata	Bower wattle	3-6m	2-3m	Attractive slender shrub with weeping habit and narrow leaves and pale yellow flowers.	
Acacia longifolia	sallow wattle	3-8m	3-5m	fast growing useful screen Tree;useful bushfood shrub for seed	
Acacia dealbata	silver wattle	8-15 m	3-10m	Fast growing pioneer plant.	
Acacia Mearnsii	Black wattle	10-20m	5-8m	fast growing tree ,usful firewood and timber.	
Acacia myrtifolia	Myrtle wattle	1-1.5m	1-1.5m	Great for reveg or landscape. A small wattle with bright yellow flowers.	
Acacia Pycnantha	Golden wattle	3-6m	2-3m	attractive tree usefulfor wattle seed	
Acacia paradoxa	Hedge wattle	2-4m	2-4m	Flowering august to november with long spines making it good habitat for small birds	
Acacia Verticillata	Prickly Moses	3-6m	2-5m	good habitat shrub with yellow rod shaped flowers	
Acacia stricta	Hop Wattle	2-3m	2m	Small wattle with pale yellow flowers	
Banksia Marginata	Silver Banksia, Tree form.	3-7m	2-4m	hardy windbreak tree; a good bird attracter	
Bedfordia Arborescence	Blanket leaf	5-10m	3-6m	Often growing in semi shade, yellow flowers with unusual soft woolly leaves.	5cm tube
Calistemon pinifolus		1-3m	2-3m	Attractive pink botle brushes with yellow styles, a great bird attracter	Column1
Callistemon violacia	majenta Bottlebrush	1.5-3m	1.5-2m	Compact bottle brush good for bees and birds	
Callistemon citrinus	Crimson bottle brush	2-3m	2-3m	A bright crimson bottlebrush ,great bird attracter	
Callistemon viminalis	weeping Bottle brush	3-5m	3-4m	Attractive weeping habit with dark red bottle bruch flowers	
Callistemon sieberi	river bottlebrush	2-3m	1-2m	useful shrub in a reveg mix or sheltre belt .lemon flowers,	
Cassinea aculeata	Dogwood	2-3m	2-3m	Useful pioneer plant for revegetation.	
Goodinia ovata	Hop Goodinia	1-1.5m	1-1.5m	useful lower story plant the withstand dry periods and attarct butterflies.	
Hakea Nadosa	yellow Hakea	1.5-2m	1-2m	attractive shrub with bright yellow flowers at each leaf node .good bird attracter	
Hakea laurina	Pincushion Hakea	3-4m	2-3m	bushy shrub with bright pink pincushion style flowers	
Pultenaea daphnoides	Large leaf bush pea	1-3m	1-2m	attractive egg and bacon yellow and orange flowers	
Olearia Lirata	Snowy daisy bush	2-3m	2-3m	Fast growing pioneer shrub with showy white flowers	5cm tube
Olearia Argophyla	Musk daisy Bush	4-6m	3-5m	Semi shade or full sun, attractive large bunches of cream flowers , grows naturally around the Otway Forest.	5cm tube
Prostanthera mollisifolia	Balm mint bush	2-5m	2-3m	Attractive shrub with a mint aroma and bright purple flowers	5cm tube
Prostanthera lasianthos	Christmas bush	5-20m	4-8m	fast growing tree with masses of white flowers in December.	5cm tube
Solanum aviculare	Kangaroo Apple	2-3m	2-3m	fast growing pioneer plant.	
Leptospermum					
continale	Prickly Tea tree	2-5m	1-3m	Masses of white flowers in December, good for attracting benficial insects	
Lanigerum	Woolly Tea tree	3-5m	2-3m	bluish foliage ,attractive white flowers providing fodder for beneficial insects. Good in wet areas.	
Rotundifolia	Pink Beauty	1-2m	1-2m	large pink to mauve flowers.	
Scoparium	Manuka	2-4m	2-4m	fodder tree for bees producing manuka honey	

Melaleuca					
decussata	Totem Poles	2-3m	2-4m	Hardy shrub suits most soil types produces attractive mauve flowers	
hypericifolia	Hillock bush	2-3m	2-4m	Attractive weeping habit with large orange bottlebrushes, a great dense screen shrub.	
lanceolata	Moonah	2-4m	3-4m	Hardy dense shrub with masses of cream flowers.	
Linariafolia	Snow in Summer	3-5m	2-4m	A dense screen tree with a compact habit and masses of white flowers in summer.	
lateritia	Robin redbreast bush	1.5-2m	1-2m	A small lime green shrub with bright orange bottlebrushes.	
Sedges					
Carex Appressa	Tall Sedge	1m	1m	great in wet areas with attractive brown seed heads. Good habitat for small birds.	
Rushes					
Ficinia Nodosa	Knobby club rush	.6-1m	.3-1m	Useful for landscape or habitat. Seed heads form brown knobs on the ends of the foliage.	
Juncus Palidus	Pale Rush	1-1.5m	.5-1m	tall erect rush grows well in wet areas.	
Lomandra Longifolia	Matt Rush	.6-1m	.5-1m	growing locally in southeastern Australia often under eucalypts and often used as a landscape plant. It also provides good habitat for small lizards, frogs and birds	
Pattersonii occidentalis	Long Purple Flag	.3m	.3m	Clumping grasslike leaves with attractive purple flowers in spring. Great for butterflies.	
Climbers					
Kennedia Prostrata	Running Postman	pros		A fast growing ground cover with bright red flowers	
Grasses and Herbs					
austrostipa	spear grass	.5-1.2m	.3m	A native grass with attractive weeping seedheads	
Austrodanthonia caespitosa	common wallby grass	.2-.3m		A native grass that attracts beneficial insects to a site.	
Poa sieberiana	Grey tussock grass		0.3-4m	Fine grey leaf widely growing endemic to Australia	
Poa Poiformis	Coastal Tussock Grass	1m	.8m	A tussock grass that grows close to the coast and tolerates salt air. Often a blue grey colour	
poa labillardera	Silver Tussock grass	1m	1m	A tall tussock grass often used in landscaping or stabilising soil.	
Trees					
Acacia Melanoxyton	Blackwood	5-20m	2-10m	A medium tree used for high quality furniture timber	
Corymbia Maculata	Spotted Gum	10-35m	6-15m	A tall clean barked tree forming a spotted or dappled appearance on the trunk. A valuable timber or landscape tree with many uses both in the landscape or for firewood or specialty timber.	
Allocasuarina Cunninghamiana	River sheoak	10-30m	4-10m	Tall tree with attractive grain in the timber preferring well drained deep soils.	
Allocasuarina Glauca	Swamp sheoak	5-20m	3-6m	A popular tree for wet areas but also grows in the dry where it produces thickets due to suckering habit.	
Allocasuarina Littoralis	Black she oak	4-8m	2-4m	attractive tree useful in windbreaks with attractive timber	
Allocasuarina Verticulata	Drooping sheoak	4-10m	3-6m	withstands coastal winds and provides valuable timber and firewood	
E. brookerana	Brookers Gum	20-40m	10-15m	A very fast growing timber trees growing in pockets throughout the Otways. Older trees have produced quality fire wood.	
E.Dives	Board leaf peppermint	10-15m	8-10m	Small tree, leaves are high in oil and used commercialy.	
E.Leucoxyton ssp. Bellarinensis	Bellarine yellow gum	8-12m	5-8m	An attractive endangered species endemic to the Bellarine peninsular useful for shelter and wildlife	

Eucalyptus Botryoides	Southern Marhogany	10-30m	5-10m	A great furniture timber for heavy soils producing a rich red timber when mature.		
C. Citriadora	Lemonscented Gum	10-30m	10-15m	Known for its strong citrus scent when leaves are crushed as well as an attractive clean white trunk . Used in landscaping.		
E. caesia ssp. magna	silver princess	3-6m	2-3m	Attractive weeping habit with the upper part of the branches having a powdery silver effect and drooping pink flowers.		
E. camaldulensis	River Redgum	10-30m	10-20m	A tall Tree growing well in heavy soils and producing a dense red durable timber		
E. Cypellocarpa	Mountain Grey gum	10-35m	10-15m	An attractive tree with grey smooth bark and dense wood making it good for both fire wood or timber.		
E. Cladocalyx	Sugar Gum	20-35m	10-15m	A great tree used for both firewood production, a vey dense timber as well as shelter.		
E. olida	Strawberry gum	10-12m	6m	Used for flavouring in teas and herb mixes as well as oil production		
E. leucoxyton rosea dwarf		3-6m	2-4m	This is one of the most popular shelter trees due to thw wide range of soil types it thrives in , the attractive pink flowers and its bushy habit of growth.		
E Leucoxyton rosea	Pink Flowering Yellow Gum	7-10m	4-6m	A taller growing form with small tree like features and bright pink to red flowers.		
E. meuleriana	Yellow stringy bark	20-30m	6-10m	This tree is a popular timber tree producing a highly durable timber.		
E. meliodora	Yellow Box	20-30m	10-15m	Highly durable timber and Honey producing tree		
E. Nicholii	willow leaf Pepermint	10-15m	5-10m	An ornamental tree with its rough bark and fine weeping foliage.		
E. Occidentalis	Swamp Yate	10-20m	5-15m	A very hardy tree in heavy soils also producing excellent fire wood.		
E. Obliqua	Messmate	15-30m	10-15m	A fibrouse barked eucalypt that grows on a wide variety of soils and climates producing poular timber and firewood.		
E. Ovata	Swamp gum	10-30m	5-10m	Does well in wet areas.		
E. Pauciflora	Snow gum	2-30m	3-20m	variable tree ,frost and snow tollerant with smooth streaky bark and blue grey leaves		
R. radiata	narrow leaf Pepermint	10-25m	10-15m	Found growing on sany grouns it has a fibrous bark and fine leaves.		
E. Saligna	Sydney Bluegum	20-30m	5-15m	A clean barked furniture timber tree, producing a red timber sort after for cabinet making.		
E. Tricarpa	Red ironbark	15-25m	10-15m	With its dark fissured bark and attractive red very durable timber make Tricarpa a valued farm tree especially in dryer areas.		
E. yarraensis	yarra gum	15-30m	10-15m	An un common tree that is always good in a mix growing in the otway foothills.		
E. Viminalis	Manna Gum	20-35m	10-20m	A clean trunk but with long ribbons of bark when shedding it. The prefered Koala fodder tree grows naturally in damper landscapes.		
E. scoparia	white gum	10-20m	8-15m	A finer leaf and whiter trunk than the Mannor gum it also grows in dryer climates. A very attractive landsape tree.		
